# The Process and Prospects for Reconstruction

## Intensive Reconstruction Period
- **2012.2** (Establishment of Reconstruction Agency) - **2016.3** (End of Intensive Reconstruction Period)

### Support for Evacuees
- **The Number of evacuees**
  - Immediately after earthquake: 470,000
  - As of 11 March 2019: 51,000
  - As of 11 August 2020: 43,000

### Housing Reconstruction & Community Development
- **Completed units**
  - Land for private housing: 100
  - Public housing: 300
  - (As of end of March 2013)
  - (Immediately after disaster)
  - Severe damage to infrastructure
- **Severe damage to infrastructure**
  - Most of the infrastructure is restored.
  - Roads and railroads are almost rebuilt except for some areas.
- **(Estimates at end of FY2020)**
  - 18,000
  - 30,000

## Reconstruction and Revitalization Period (First Term)
- **2019.3** (Review of Basic Guidelines of the "Reconstruction and Revitalization Period")

### Current status
- **Entire line of JR Joban Line opened**
  - (14 March 2020)
- **Reconstruction Roads & Reconstruction Support Roads scheduled to fully open**

### Reviving Industry and Livelihoods
- **Agriculture**
  - 38% of farmlands have recovered (as of April 2013)
  - 74% (as of end of March 2019)
- **Fishery processing**
  - 55% of the facilities have reopened (as of March 2012)
  - 87% (as of end of March 2019)
- **Tourism**
  - Number of foreigners staying overnight: 36%
    - (6 prefectures in Tohoku) (Confirmed figure from 2011)
  - 128% (confirmed figure from 2016)
  - 255% (confirmed figure in 2019)

### Revitalizing & Reconstructing Fukushima
- **Evacuees from Fukushima Prefecture**
  - 165,000 (at peak time)
  - 97,000 (as of end of July 2020)
- **Evacuation orders lifted**
  - Tamura City, Kawauchi Village (partially) and Naraha Town
- **Evacuation orders lifted: Katsurao Village (partially), Kawachi Village, Minamisoma City (partially), Iitate Village (partially), Kawamata Town, Namie Town (partially), Tomioka Town (partially), Okuma Town (partially), Futaba Town (partially)**
  - (23 July – 5 Sept. 2021)
- **Promotion of the establishment of Special Reconstruction & Revitalization Districts in difficult-to-return areas**
  - (as of March 2019)
  - 40,000
  - 37,000 (as of July 2020)

### Others
- **(20 Sept. – 2 Nov. 2019)**
  - Rugby World Cup
- **End of the First Reconstruction and Revitalization Period**
  - (March 2021)

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**Reconstruction and Revitalization Period (Second Term)**

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**September 2020**